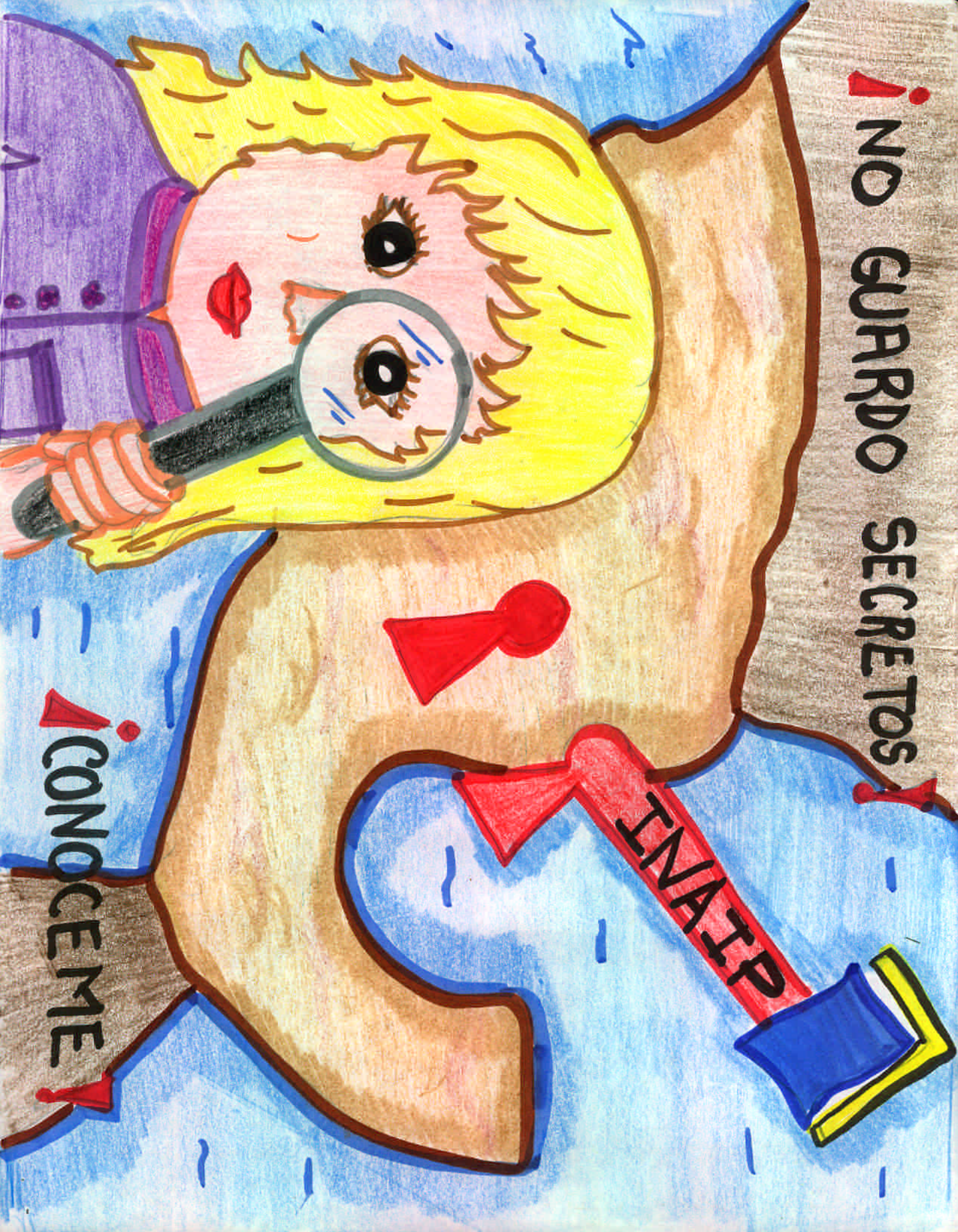


¡NO GUARDO SECRETOS!



¡CONOCEME!